

# How to Set Up a Multi-PXE Installation Server

SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12

David Byte, Senior Technology Strategist (SUSE)

## How to Set Up a Multi-PXE Installation Server

This SUSE Best Practices document explains how to set up a multi-architecture PXE environment for the installation of the SUSE Linux Enterprise Server operating system on x86\_64 and ARMv8 platforms with both BIOS and EFI.

Components that usually should be hosted on the installation server are also included. This helps improving deployment times in multi-architecture environments.

**Disclaimer:** Documents published as part of the SUSE Best Practices series have been contributed voluntarily by SUSE employees and third parties. They are meant to serve as examples of how particular actions can be performed. They have been compiled with utmost attention to detail. However, this does not guarantee complete accuracy. SUSE cannot verify that actions described in these documents do what is claimed or whether actions described have unintended consequences. SUSE LLC, its affiliates, the authors, and the translators may not be held liable for possible errors or the consequences thereof.

# Contents

- 1 System Requirements 4
- 2 Installing the Operating System 4
- 3 Setting Up NTP Server 5
- 4 Setting Up DHCP Services 5
- 5 Setting Up Repositories 6
- 6 Setting Up TFTP 6
- 7 Setting Up PXE Boot 6
- 8 Setting Up SMT 9
- 9 Installation Server Completed 9
- 10 Legal notice 10
- 11 GNU Free Documentation License 11

# 1 System Requirements

For a reasonable install server, you need:

- 200 GB drive space
- 5 GB RAM
- Two network connections

The relatively huge drive space is needed if your installation server should also serve as your Subscription Management (SMT) server. Your deployment will use the SMT server in an ongoing manner for mirroring updates for the architectures in question in addition to hosting the installation repositories.

## 2 Installing the Operating System

First, install SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2 on a virtual or a physical system.

On the registration screen, click the “Network Configuration” button at the upper right and configure the network. You can use two different interfaces: one for the public network with access to the Internet, and one for the cluster network. Deploying using the cluster network has several advantages:

- It is a private network for the storage systems only and thus there will be no conflict with other DHCP servers or PXE servers
- Generally it is faster than the public network

Use the **Installation Settings** screen to review and change several proposed installation settings. Clicking **Software** opens the **Software Selection and System Tasks** screen, where you can change the software selection by selecting or deselecting patterns.

The default scope of software includes the base system and X Window with the GNOME desktop. Deselect “X Window with the GNOME desktop”. For this, you are also safe deselecting 32-bit compatibility libraries.

## 3 Setting Up NTP Server

The NTP server is used to act as an authoritative time source. Start YaST, select **NTP Server** and configure it to start at boot time. Under security settings, select **Open Port in Firewall** and click **OK**. When you use the install server, you can point the systems being deployed back to it for time synchronization.

## 4 Setting Up DHCP Services

Go into YaST and select **DHCP Server** from network services. Configure the IP range you want to use. After that, it is your choice on whether you use YaST or edit the configuration file (`/etc/dhcpd.conf`) manually. As with the other services, be sure to open the ports in the firewall. The end result needs to be a file that looks like the below:

```
option domain-name "my.lab";
option domain-name-servers 172.16.253.5;
option routers 192.168.124.1;
option ntp-servers 192.168.124.3;
option arch code 93 = unsigned integer 16; # RFC4578
default-lease-time 3600;
ddns-update-style none;
subnet 192.168.124.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
    range 192.168.124.100 192.168.124.199;
    next-server 192.168.124.3;
    default-lease-time 3600;
    max-lease-time 3600;
    if option arch = 00:07 or option arch = 00:09 {
        filename "/EFI/x86/bootx64.efi";
    } else if option arch = 00:0b {
        filename "/EFI/armv8/bootaa64.efi";
    } else {
        filename "/bios/x86/pxelinux.0";
    }
}
```



### Note: if option arch

The `if option arch` sections allow the DHCP server to make the correct decision on which file to use for booting.

## 5 Setting Up Repositories

The next step is to create the installation source directories. Use a structure similar to `/srv/install/arch/product/version`.

```
/srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1
/srv/install/armv8/sles12/sp2/cd1
```

Now mount the install media into the appropriate location. Be sure to add it to `/etc/fstab` for persistence between reboots.

```
mount -o loop, crossmnt /root/sles12sp2.iso /srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1/
```

Do the same for each architecture's boot media.

The final part of setting up the repositories is to export them. Although there are other supported methods such as HTTP, FTP, etc., use NFS for this scenario. First, enable the NFS server through YaST and select **Open Port in Firewall**. In this instance, export the entire `/srv/install` structure as seen in the sample `/etc/exports` entry below.

```
/srv/install *(ro,root_squash,sync,no_subtree_check)
```

## 6 Setting Up TFTP

Now you need to enable the TFTP server. To do so, start YaST and select **TFTP Server** from **Network Services**. The system then prompts to “install tftp”. Select **Enable**, leave the image directory at `/srv/tftpboot`, select **Open Port in Firewall**, and click **OK**.

## 7 Setting Up PXE Boot

To ensure you set up your install server correctly, read carefully through the following sections. Proceed as described and double check your entries to avoid typos. Getting all the right files in the right places allows you to add more architectures, operating system install options, etc.

Create a structure in `/srv/tftpboot` to support the various options:

```
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/bios
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/bios/x86
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/EFI
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/EFI/x86
```

```
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/EFI/x86/boot
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/EFI/armv8
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/EFI/armv8/boot
```

## 7.1 Setting Up the x86 BIOS Boot Environment

At this point, you need to copy the necessary boot files for the x86 BIOS environment to the appropriate boot location. To do so, navigate to the appropriate directory as shown below:

```
cd /srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1/boot/x86_64/loader/
cp -a linux initrd message /srv/tftpboot/bios/x86/
```

While still in the loader directory, create the directory for the configuration file and copy it in:

```
mkdir /srv/tftpboot/bios/x86/pxelinux.cfg
cp -a isolinux.cfg /srv/tftpboot/bios/x86/pxelinux.cfg/default
```

Copy `pxelinux.0` to the same structure:

```
cp /usr/share/syslinux/pxelinux.0 /srv/tftpboot/bios/x86/
```

Now that the files are all in place, edit the configuration to ensure all the correct boot options are also in place. Start with editing `/srv/tftpboot/bios/x86/pxelinux.cfg/default`. See the example below:

```
default harddisk

# hard disk
label harddisk
    localboot -2
# install
label install
    kernel linux
    append initrd=initrd showopts install=nfs://192.168.124.3/srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1

display message
implicit 0
prompt 1
timeout 600
```

Now edit `/srv/tftpboot/bios/x86/message` to reflect the default file you edited before. See the example below:

```
Welcome to the Installer Environment!
```

To start the installation enter 'install' and press <return>.

Available boot options:

```
harddisk - Boot from Hard Disk (this is default)
install  - Installation
```

Have a lot of fun...

## 7.2 Setting Up the x86 EFI Boot Environment

Start by copying the files required for UEFI booting of a **grub2-efi** environment.

```
cd /srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1/EFI/B00T
cp -a bootx64.efi grub.efi MokManager.efi /srv/tftpboot/EFI/x86/
```

Copy the kernel and initrd to the directory structure.

```
cd /srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1/boot/x86_64/loader/
cp -a linux initrd /srv/tftpboot/EFI/x86/boot
```

Now you need to create a `grub.cfg` file. This file goes in `/srv/tftpboot/EFI/x86` and should have contents similar to the below example:

```
set timeout=5
menuentry 'Install SLES12 SP2 for x86_64' {
  linuxefi /EFI/x86/boot/linux install=nfs://192.168.124.3/srv/install/x86/sles12/sp2/cd1
  initrdefi /EFI/x86/boot/initrd
}
```

## 7.3 Setting Up the ARMv8 EFI Boot Environment

Setting up the ARMv8 EFI boot environment is done in a way very similar to the x86\_64 EFI environment. Start by copying the files required for UEFI booting of a **grub2-efi** environment:

```
cd /srv/install/armv8/sles12/sp2/cd1/EFI/B00T
cp -a bootaa64.efi /srv/tftpboot/EFI/armv8/
```

Copy the kernel and initrd to the directory structure:

```
cd /srv/install/armv8/sles12/sp2/cd1/boot/aarch64
cp -a linux initrd /srv/tftpboot/EFI/armv8/boot
```

Next you need to edit the `grub.cfg` file and add a new section. This file is located in the directory `/srv/tftpboot/EFI/armv8`. You should add contents similar to the example below.

```
menuentry 'Install SLES12 SP2 for SoftIron OverDrive' {
  linux /EFI/armv8/boot/linux network=1 usessh=1 sshpassword="suse" \
  install=nfs://192.168.124.3/srv/install/armv8/sles12/sp2/cd1 \
  console=ttyAMA0,115200n8
  initrd /EFI/armv8/boot/initrd
}
```

This addition to the configuration file contains a few other options to enable the serial console and to allow installation via `ssh`. This is helpful for systems that do not have a standard KVM console interface.



### Note: ARM Platforms

Be aware that this configuration is specifically set up only for a specific ARM platform.

## 8 Setting Up SMT

The SMT service provides a local repository mirror for updates to your software. Follow the instructions in the Subscription Management Tool Guide at <https://documentation.suse.com/sles/12-SP4/html/SLES-all/smt-installation.html> to install and configure SMT. Be sure to select both the pool and update repositories for each product you are supporting with this server.

## 9 Installation Server Completed

At this point, you are ready to use the installation server for BIOS and EFI on x86 and EFI on ARMv8. Be sure to select the SMT server as the registration server during installation. You can gain further value by building custom AutoYaST files as well. These files can enable a streamlined installation process and even an unattended process if everything is well defined.

## 10 Legal notice

Copyright ©2006-2024 SUSE LLC and contributors. All rights reserved.

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2 or (at your option) version 1.3; with the Invariant Section being this copyright notice and license. A copy of the license version 1.2 is included in the section entitled “GNU Free Documentation License”.

SUSE, the SUSE logo and YaST are registered trademarks of SUSE LLC in the United States and other countries. For SUSE trademarks, see <http://www.suse.com/company/legal/>. Linux is a registered trademark of Linus Torvalds. All other names or trademarks mentioned in this document may be trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners.

Documents published as part of the **SUSE Best Practices** series have been contributed voluntarily by SUSE employees and third parties. They are meant to serve as examples of how particular actions can be performed. They have been compiled with utmost attention to detail. However, this does not guarantee complete accuracy. SUSE cannot verify that actions described in these documents do what is claimed or whether actions described have unintended consequences. SUSE LLC, its affiliates, the authors, and the translators may not be held liable for possible errors or the consequences thereof.

Below we draw your attention to the license under which the articles are published.

## GNU Free Documentation License

Copyright (C) 2000, 2001, 2002 Free Software Foundation, Inc. 51 Franklin St, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA. Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

### 0. PREAMBLE

The purpose of this License is to make a manual, textbook, or other functional and useful document "free" in the sense of freedom: to assure everyone the effective freedom to copy and redistribute it, with or without modifying it, either commercially or non-commercially. Secondly, this License preserves for the author and publisher a way to get credit for their work, while not being considered responsible for modifications made by others.

This License is a kind of "copyleft", which means that derivative works of the document must themselves be free in the same sense. It complements the GNU General Public License, which is a copyleft license designed for free software.

We have designed this License to use it for manuals for free software, because free software needs free documentation: a free program should come with manuals providing the same freedoms that the software does. But this License is not limited to software manuals; it can be used for any textual work, regardless of subject matter or whether it is published as a printed book. We recommend this License principally for works whose purpose is instruction or reference.

### 1. APPLICABILITY AND DEFINITIONS

This License applies to any manual or other work, in any medium, that contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it can be distributed under the terms of this License. Such a notice grants a world-wide, royalty-free license, unlimited in duration, to use that work under the conditions stated herein. The "Document", below, refers to any such manual or work. Any member of the public is a licensee, and is addressed as "you". You accept the license if you copy, modify or distribute the work in a way requiring permission under copyright law.

A "Modified Version" of the Document means any work containing the Document or a portion of it, either copied verbatim, or with modifications and/or translated into another language.

A "Secondary Section" is a named appendix or a front-matter section of the Document that deals exclusively with the relationship of the publishers or authors of the Document to the Document's overall subject (or to related matters) and contains nothing that could fall directly within that overall subject. (Thus, if the Document is in part a textbook of mathematics, a Secondary Section may not explain any mathematics.) The relationship could be a matter of historical connection with the subject or with related matters, or of legal, commercial, philosophical, ethical or political position regarding them.

The "Invariant Sections" are certain Secondary Sections whose titles are designated, as being those of Invariant Sections, in the notice that says that the Document is released under this License. If a section does not fit the above definition of Secondary then it is not allowed to be designated as Invariant. The Document may contain zero Invariant Sections. If the Document does not identify any Invariant Sections then there are none.

The "Cover Texts" are certain short passages of text that are listed, as Front-Cover Texts or Back-Cover Texts, in the notice that says that the Document is released under this License. A Front-Cover Text may be at most 5 words, and a Back-Cover Text may be at most 25 words.

A "Transparent" copy of the Document means a machine-readable copy, represented in a format whose specification is available to the general public, that is suitable for revising the document straightforwardly with generic text editors or (for images composed of pixels) generic paint programs or (for drawings) some widely available drawing editor, and that is suitable for input to text formatters or for automatic translation to a variety of formats suitable for input to text formatters. A copy made in an otherwise Transparent file format whose markup, or absence of markup, has been arranged to thwart or discourage subsequent modification by readers is not Transparent. An image format is not Transparent if used for any substantial amount of text. A copy that is not "Transparent" is called "Opaque".

Examples of suitable formats for Transparent copies include plain ASCII without markup, Texinfo input format, LaTeX input format, SGML or XML using a publicly available DTD, and standard-conforming simple HTML, PostScript or PDF designed for human modification. Examples of transparent image formats include PNG, XCF and JPG. Opaque formats include proprietary formats that can be read and edited only by proprietary word processors, SGML or XML for which the DTD and/or processing tools are not generally available, and the machine-generated HTML, PostScript or PDF produced by some word processors for output purposes only.

The "Title Page" means, for a printed book, the title page itself, plus such following pages as are needed to hold, legibly, the material this License requires to appear in the title page. For works in formats which do not have any title page as such, "Title Page" means the text near the most prominent appearance of the work's title, preceding the beginning of the body of the text.

A section "Entitled XYZ" means a named subunit of the Document whose title either is precisely XYZ or contains XYZ in parentheses following text that translates XYZ in another language. (Here XYZ stands for a specific section name mentioned below, such as "Acknowledgements", "Dedications", "Endorsements", or "History".) To "Preserve the Title" of such a section when you modify the Document means that it remains a section "Entitled XYZ" according to this definition.

The Document may include Warranty Disclaimers next to the notice which states that this License applies to the Document. These Warranty Disclaimers are considered to be included by reference in this License, but only as regards disclaiming warranties: any other implication that these Warranty Disclaimers may have is void and has no effect on the meaning of this License.

### 2. VERBATIM COPYING

You may copy and distribute the Document in any medium, either commercially or noncommercially, provided that this License, the copyright notices, and the license notice saying this License applies to the Document are reproduced in all copies, and that you add no other conditions whatsoever to those of this License. You may not use technical measures to obstruct or control the reading or further copying of the copies you make or distribute. However, you may accept compensation in exchange for copies. If you distribute a large enough number of copies you must also follow the conditions in section 3.

You may also lend copies, under the same conditions stated above, and you may publicly display copies.

### 3. COPYING IN QUANTITY

If you publish printed copies (or copies in media that commonly have printed covers) of the Document, numbering more than 100, and the Document's license notice requires Cover Texts, you must enclose the copies in covers that carry, clearly and legibly, all these Cover Texts: Front-Cover Texts on the front cover, and Back-Cover Texts on the back cover. Both covers must also clearly and legibly identify you as the publisher of these copies. The front cover must present the full title with all words of the title equally prominent and visible. You may add other material on the covers in addition. Copying with changes limited to the covers, as long as they preserve the title of the Document and satisfy these conditions, can be treated as verbatim copying in other respects. If the required texts for either cover are too voluminous to fit legibly, you should put the first ones listed (as many as fit reasonably) on the actual cover, and continue the rest onto adjacent pages.

If you publish or distribute Opaque copies of the Document numbering more than 100, you must either include a machine-readable Transparent copy along with each Opaque copy, or state in or with each Opaque copy a computer-network location from which the general network-using public has access to download using public-standard network protocols a complete Transparent copy of the Document, free of added material. If you use the latter option, you must take reasonably prudent steps, when you begin distribution of Opaque copies in quantity, to ensure that this Transparent copy will remain thus accessible at the stated location until at least one year after the last time you distribute an Opaque copy (directly or through your agents or retailers) of that edition to the public.

It is requested, but not required, that you contact the authors of the Document well before redistributing any large number of copies, to give them a chance to provide you with an updated version of the Document.

#### 4. MODIFICATIONS

You may copy and distribute a Modified Version of the Document under the conditions of sections 2 and 3 above, provided that you release the Modified Version under precisely this License, with the Modified Version filling the role of the Document, thus licensing distribution and modification of the Modified Version to whoever possesses a copy of it. In addition, you must do these things in the Modified Version:

- A. Use in the Title Page (and on the covers, if any) a title distinct from that of the Document, and from those of previous versions (which should, if there were any, be listed in the History section of the Document). You may use the same title as a previous version if the original publisher of that version gives permission.
- B. List on the Title Page, as authors, one or more persons or entities responsible for authorship of the modifications in the Modified Version, together with at least five of the principal authors of the Document (all of its principal authors, if it has fewer than five), unless they release you from this requirement.
- C. State on the Title page the name of the publisher of the Modified Version, as the publisher.
- D. Preserve all the copyright notices of the Document.
- E. Add an appropriate copyright notice for your modifications adjacent to the other copyright notices.
- F. Include, immediately after the copyright notices, a license notice giving the public permission to use the Modified Version under the terms of this License, in the form shown in the Addendum below.
- G. Preserve in that license notice the full lists of Invariant Sections and required Cover Texts given in the Document's license notice.
- H. Include an unaltered copy of this License.
- I. Preserve the section Entitled "History", Preserve its Title, and add to it an item stating at least the title, year, new authors, and publisher of the Modified Version as given on the Title Page. If there is no section Entitled "History" in the Document, create one stating the title, year, authors, and publisher of the Document as given on its Title Page, then add an item describing the Modified Version as stated in the previous sentence.
- J. Preserve the network location, if any, given in the Document for public access to a Transparent copy of the Document, and likewise the network locations given in the Document for previous versions it was based on. These may be placed in the "History" section. You may omit a network location for a work that was published at least four years before the Document itself, or if the original publisher of the version it refers to gives permission.
- K. For any section Entitled "Acknowledgements" or "Dedications", Preserve the Title of the section, and preserve in the section all the substance and tone of each of the contributor acknowledgements and/or dedications given therein.
- L. Preserve all the Invariant Sections of the Document, unaltered in their text and in their titles. Section numbers or the equivalent are not considered part of the section titles.
- M. Delete any section Entitled "Endorsements". Such a section may not be included in the Modified Version.
- N. Do not retitle any existing section to be Entitled "Endorsements" or to conflict in title with any Invariant Section.
- O. Preserve any Warranty Disclaimers.

If the Modified Version includes new front-matter sections or appendices that qualify as Secondary Sections and contain no material copied from the Document, you may at your option designate some or all of these sections as invariant. To do this, add their titles to the list of Invariant Sections in the Modified Version's license notice. These titles must be distinct from any other section titles. You may add a section Entitled "Endorsements", provided it contains nothing but endorsements of your Modified Version by various parties--for example, statements of peer review or that the text has been approved by an organization as the authoritative definition of a standard.

You may add a passage of up to five words as a Front-Cover Text, and a passage of up to 25 words as a Back-Cover Text, to the end of the list of Cover Texts in the Modified Version. Only one passage of Front-Cover Text and one of Back-Cover Text may be added by (or through arrangements made by) any one entity. If the Document already includes a cover text for the same cover, previously added by you or by arrangement made by the same entity you are acting on behalf of, you may not add another; but you may replace the old one, on explicit permission from the previous publisher that added the old one.

The author(s) and publisher(s) of the Document do not by this License give permission to use their names for publicity for or to assert or imply endorsement of any Modified Version.

#### 5. COMBINING DOCUMENTS

You may combine the Document with other documents released under this License, under the terms defined in section 4 above for modified versions, provided that you include in the combination all of the Invariant Sections of all of the original documents, unmodified, and list them all as Invariant Sections of your combined work in its license notice, and that you preserve all their Warranty Disclaimers.

The combined work need only contain one copy of this License, and multiple identical Invariant Sections may be replaced with a single copy. If there are multiple Invariant Sections with the same name but different contents, make the title of each such section unique by adding at the end of it, in parentheses, the name of the original author or publisher of that section if known, or else a unique number. Make the same adjustment to the section titles in the list of Invariant Sections in the license notice of the combined work.

In the combination, you must combine any sections Entitled "History" in the various original documents, forming one section Entitled "History"; likewise combine any sections Entitled "Acknowledgements", and any sections Entitled "Dedications". You must delete all sections Entitled "Endorsements".

#### 6. COLLECTIONS OF DOCUMENTS

You may make a collection consisting of the Document and other documents released under this License, and replace the individual copies of this License in the various documents with a single copy that is included in the collection, provided that you follow the rules of this License for verbatim copying of each of the documents in all other respects.

You may extract a single document from such a collection, and distribute it individually under this License, provided you insert a copy of this License into the extracted document, and follow this License in all other respects regarding verbatim copying of that document.

#### 7. AGGREGATION WITH INDEPENDENT WORKS

A compilation of the Document or its derivatives with other separate and independent documents or works, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an "aggregate" if the copyright resulting from the compilation is not used to limit the legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. When the Document is included in an aggregate, this License does not apply to the other works in the aggregate which are not themselves derivative works of the Document.

If the Cover Text requirement of section 3 is applicable to these copies of the Document, then if the Document is less than one half of the entire aggregate, the Document's Cover Texts may be placed on covers that bracket the Document within the aggregate, or the electronic equivalent of covers if the Document is in electronic form. Otherwise they must appear on printed covers that bracket the whole aggregate.

## 8. TRANSLATION

Translation is considered a kind of modification, so you may distribute translations of the Document under the terms of section 4. Replacing Invariant Sections with translations requires special permission from their copyright holders, but you may include translations of some or all Invariant Sections in addition to the original versions of these Invariant Sections. You may include a translation of this License, and all the license notices in the Document, and any Warranty Disclaimers, provided that you also include the original English version of this License and the original versions of those notices and disclaimers. In case of a disagreement between the translation and the original version of this License or a notice or disclaimer, the original version will prevail.

If a section in the Document is Entitled "Acknowledgements", "Dedications", or "History", the requirement (section 4) to Preserve its Title (section 1) will typically require changing the actual title.

## 9. TERMINATION

You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Document except as expressly provided for under this License. Any other attempt to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Document is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

## 10. FUTURE REVISIONS OF THIS LICENSE

The Free Software Foundation may publish new, revised versions of the GNU Free Documentation License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. See <http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/>.

Each version of the License is given a distinguishing version number. If the Document specifies that a particular numbered version of this License "or any later version" applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that specified version or of any later version that has been published (not as a draft) by the Free Software Foundation. If the Document does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published (not as a draft) by the Free Software Foundation.

### ADDENDUM: How to use this License for your documents

```
Copyright (c) YEAR YOUR NAME.
Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document
under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2
or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation;
with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts.
A copy of the license is included in the section entitled "GNU
Free Documentation License".
```

If you have Invariant Sections, Front-Cover Texts and Back-Cover Texts, replace the "with...Texts". line with this:

```
with the Invariant Sections being LIST THEIR TITLES, with the
Front-Cover Texts being LIST, and with the Back-Cover Texts being LIST.
```

If you have Invariant Sections without Cover Texts, or some other combination of the three, merge those two alternatives to suit the situation.

If your document contains nontrivial examples of program code, we recommend releasing these examples in parallel under your choice of free software license, such as the GNU General Public License, to permit their use in free software.